

## Harry de Gorter

### Vita

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### Education

B.Sc., M.Sc. (Agricultural Economics and Business) University of Guelph, 1971-1977.  
Ph.D. (Agricultural and Resource Economics), University of California at Berkeley, 1979-1983.

### Job Experience

Professor, Charles H. Dyson School of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, 2009 - present.

Associate Professor, Charles H. Dyson School of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, 1993-2008.

Assistant Professor, Charles H. Dyson School of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, 1987-1992

Senior Economist, International Trade Policy Division, Agriculture Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, 1983-1986

Research Assistant, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, University of California at Berkeley, 1979-1983

Trade Analyst, International Trade Policy Division, Agriculture Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, 1978-1979

### Professional Affiliations

Member of International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium (IATRC)  
Member of American Agricultural Economics Association (AAEA)  
Member of European Association of Agricultural Economics (EAAE)  
Member of International Association of Agricultural Economics (IAAE)

## Awards and Honors

Quality of Communication Award *American Applied Economics Association* (2011) (also won award with a chapter in a book 1991, 2006)  
Outstanding Journal Article *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* (Honorable Mention 2008)  
Outstanding Journal Article *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* (Finalist 1985; 1992)  
Outstanding Journal Article *Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics* (1993)  
Chapter in The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics (M. Blaug, series editor)  
Chapter in North-Holland's Handbook of Economics (K. Arrow and M. Intrilligator, series editors)  
Chapter in Princeton Encyclopedia of Economics (2008)

## Research Interests (Agricultural Economics)

Domestic and trade policy, food waste, biofuels, International trade negotiations and the WTO, applied welfare economics, political economy, public goods, and the environment

## Consultancies

World Bank; OECD; IMF; WTO; UNCTAD Geneva; Inter-American Development Bank; UN-FAO Rome; California Air Resources Board; Paul Hastings Law Firm; EU Commission; USAID; Government of Canada; UNICA Sao Paulo; ICONE Sao Paulo; Cato Institute; UNIGRAINS Paris; Kraft Foods International; ICTSD Geneva; Swedish International Development Agency; JRG Consulting Guelph; CAPI Ottawa; Nuffield Foundation UK

## Journal Articles

- de Gorter, Harry, Dušan Drabik, Christian Reynolds and David R. Just. (2020). "Analyzing the Economics of Food Loss and Waste Reductions in a Food Supply Chain." *Food Policy* 6 August, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2020.101953>.
- Drabik, Dušan, Harry de Gorter and Christian Reynolds. (2019). "A conceptual and empirical framework to analyze the economics of consumer food waste." *Resources, Conservation & Recycling*. Vol. 149: 500-509.
- Korting, Christina, Harry de Gorter and David R. Just. (2018). "Who Will Pay for Increasing Biofuel Mandates? Incidence of the Renewable Fuel Standard Given a Binding Blend Wall." *Amer. J. of Agric. Econ.* Volume 101, Issue 2, March 2019, Pages 492–506, <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajae/aay047>
- de Gorter, Harry, and Dusan Drabik. (2016) "Biofuel policies and the impact of developing countries' policy responses to the 2007–2008 food price boom." *Global Food Security*, Volume 11, December, Pages 64–71.
- Drabik, Dusan, de Gorter, H., and Timilsina, G.R. (2016). "Producing Biodiesel from Soybeans in Zambia: An Economic Analysis." *Food Policy* 59: 103–109.
- Drabik, D., de Gorter, H., Just, D.R., and Timilsina, G.R. (2015). The Economics of Brazil's Ethanol-Sugar Markets, Mandates, and Tax Exemptions. *American Journal of Agricultural*

*Economics* 97 (5): 1433–1450.

- Drabik, Dusan, Harry de Gorter, and Govinda R. Timilsina. (2014). “The Effect of Biodiesel Policies on World Biodiesel and Oilseed Prices.” *Energy Economics* 44: 80—88.
- Drabik, Dusan, and Harry de Gorter. (2013). “Emissions from Indirect Land Use Change: Do They Really Matter with Fuel market Leakages?” *Review of Agricultural and Applied Economics* XVI, Number 2: 3–15.
- “Biofuels Policies and Developing Countries.” (2013). *Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 44, Issue 4: 475–476.
- “The Impact of OECD Biofuels Policies on Developing Countries.” (2013). *Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 44, Issue 4: 477–486 (with D. Drabik, D.R. Just and E.M. Kliauga).
- de Gorter, Harry, Dusan Drabik and David R. Just. (2013). “Biofuel Policies and Food Grain Commodity Prices 2006-2012: All Boom and No Bust?” *AgBioForum*. 16(1): 1-13.
- de Gorter, Harry, Dusan Drabik and David R. Just. (2013). “The Perverse Effects of Biofuel Public-Sector Policies.” *The Annual Review of Resource Economics*. Volume 5. (with D. Drabik and D.R. Just).
- “How Biofuels Policies Affect the Level of Grains and Oilseed Prices: Theory, Models and Evidence.” (2013). *Global Food Security*, Vol. 2, Number 2. (with D. Drabik and D.R. Just).
- “Analyzing the System of Preferential Tariffs for Least Developed Countries.” (2011). *Review of International Economics* vol. 19, issue 3, pages 436-448 (with A. Green).
- "Biofuel Policies and Carbon Leakage". (2011). *AgBioForum* Vol. 14, No 3, p. 104-110. (with D. Drabik).
- “The Economics of a Blender’s Tax Credit versus a Tax Exemption: The Case of U.S. ‘Splash & Dash’ Biodiesel Exports to the European Union.” (2011). *Applied Economic Perspectives and Policy* Vol. 33 (4): 510-527. (with D. Drabik).
- “The Political Economy of Food Policies: The Role of Political Institutions: Discussion.” (2011). *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 93: No. 1, January.
- “Cost-Benefit Tests for GHG Emissions from Biofuel Production.” (2010). *European Review of Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 37(2):133-145; June. (with Yacov Tsur).
- “The Social Costs and Benefits of Biofuels: The Intersection of Environmental, Energy and Agricultural Policy.” (2010). *Applied Economic Perspectives and Policy* Vol. 32, Number 1:4-32. (with D. R. Just).
- “The Economics of a Biofuel Mandate” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*. (2009). Vol. 91: No. 3, August, pages 738-750. (with D. R. Just).
- “The Social Optimal Import Tariff and Tax Credit for Ethanol with Farm Subsidies,” (2009).

*Agricultural and Resource Economics Review*. April Vol. 38, No. 1:65-77. (with D. R. Just and Qinwen Tan).

“The Welfare Economics of a Biofuel Tax Credit and the Interaction Effects with Price Contingent Farm Subsidies.” (2009). *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*. May Vol. 91, No. 2: 477-478. (with D. R. Just).

"The Economics of the U.S. Ethanol Import Tariff with a Blend Mandate and Tax Credit." *Journal of Agricultural & Food Industrial Organization*: Vol. 6 : Issue. 2, Article 6. 2008. (with D. R. Just).

“Water’ in the U.S. Ethanol Tax Credit and Mandate: Implications for Rectangular Deadweight Costs and the Corn-Oil Price Relationship”, *Applied Economic Perspectives and Policy*. Volume 30, Number 3, Fall: 397-410. (with D. R. Just).

“Cross-subsidization Due to Infra-Marginal Support in Agriculture: A General Theory and Empirical Evidence” (2008). *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, February. Vol. 90 Issue 1 Pages 42-54 (with D. R. Just and J. D. Kropp).

“State Trading and Tariff Rate Import Quotas: The Case of Korea’s Rice Imports”, *Review of Development Economics*, 2006, Vol. 10, No. 4, November 2006, pp: 632-651 (with J. Hranaiova).

“Constrained Equilibrium in a Bidding Problem”, *Central European Journal of Operations Research* August 2006, pages 1-13 (with J. Hranaiova and J. Falk).

“The Economics of Administering Import Quotas with Licenses-on-Demand in Agriculture”, *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 88(2) May 2006: 3318-350 (with J. Hranaiova and J. Falk).

“Disentangling the Consequences of Direct Payments in Agriculture on Fixed Costs, Exit Decisions and Output” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 87 (Number 5, December 2005):1174-1181 (with N. Chau).

“Rent Seeking with Politically Contestable Rights to Import Quotas”, *Review of International Economics* Vol. 13, Issue 4, September 2005, pages 805-821 (with J. Hranaiova).

“The Political Economy of European Integration” *Journal of Economics* 2003 Vol. 51, No. 1 pp 33-49 (Slovakia) (with J. Pokrivcák and J. Swinnen)

“Environmental policies for a multifunctional agricultural sector in open economies”, *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 2002 Vol. 29 (4) pp. 423-443 (with J. Peterson and R. Boisvert)

“On Government Credibility, Compensation, and Underinvestment in Public Research”, *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 2002 Vol. 29 (4) pp. 501-522 (with J. Swinnen).

“Divergence in U.S and Canadian Agricultural Policy” *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 50 (4) 2002.

- “Economic Development, Institutional Change, and the Political Economy of Agricultural Protection, *Agricultural Economics* (26)1 (2001) pp. 25-43 (with A. Banerjee and J. Swinnen).
- “Does a “Restaurant Table Effect” Exist in the Common Agricultural Policy?” *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, September 2001 (vol. 52, no.3) (with J. Pokrivcák and J. Swinnen)
- “Agricultural Policy in the WTO: Methods of Measuring Farm Support Must be Made Fairer” *European Affairs*, Summer 2001, Volume 2, Number 3.pp 68-77.
- "The Law and Economics of 'Consumer only' Financed Export Subsidies – A Context for the WTO's Dispute Settlement Panel on Canadian Dairy Policy," *Agrarwirtschaft und Agrarsoziologie* (January 2000) 1/00.( with I. Schluep)
- “The Economics of Tariff-Rate Quotas in the Agricultural Agreement in the WTO”, *Agricultural and Resource Economic Review*, Vol. 20 (April 2000): 58-69 (with D. Boughner and I. Sheldon).
- “Integration of Central and East European Countries into the EU: A Public Choice Approach” *Acta Oeconomica et Informatica*, (March 2000) 3, (with J. Pokrivcák)
- “Issues in the Administration of Tariff-Rate Import Quotas in The Agreement on Agriculture in the WTO: An Introduction” *Agricultural and Resource Economic Review*, Vol. 20 (April 2000): 52-57 (with I. Sheldon).
- “An Empirical Study of the Determinants of Public Research Investment and Commodity Policies in Agriculture” *Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 22 (2000): 111-122 (with A. Banerjee, G. Rausser and J. Swinnen).
- “U.S. Dairy Policy and the Agreement on Agriculture in the WTO”, *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, volume 47, No 5, December 1999 pp. 31-42 (with D. Boughner).
- “Endogenous Commodity Policy and the Social Benefits from Public Research Expenditures,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 80 (1998): 107-115 (with J. Swinnen).
- “The Impact of Economic Development on Redistributive and Public Research Policies in Agriculture,” *Review of Development Economics*, Vol. 2 (1998): 41-60 (with J. Swinnen).
- “Challenges in Quantitative Economic Analysis in Support of Multilateral Trade Negotiations,” *Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 14 (1996): 185-200 (with K. Meilke and D. McClatchy).
- “The Economic Polity of Farm Policy Reply,” *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 46 (1995): no. 3 (with J. Swinnen).
- “L'efficacite de Transfer des Mesures de Politique Agricole,” *Economie Rurale*, Mars-Juin, 1994 (with D. Blandford, and L. Maier).
- “The Economic Polity of Farm Policy,” *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 45 (1994): no. 3 (with J. Swinnen).

- “Why Small Groups and Low Income Sectors Obtain Subsidies: The Altruistic Side of a Self-Interested Government,” *Economics and Politics*, Vol. 5 (1993): 285-293 (with J. Swinnen).
- “The Dynamic Effects of Agricultural Subsidy Programs in the United States,” *Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics*, Vol. 18 (1993): 147-159 (E. Fisher).
- “The International Effects of Farm Subsidies in the United States,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 74 (1992): 258-267 (with E. Fisher).
- “Productive and Predatory Public Policies: Research Expenditures and Producer Subsidies in Agriculture,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 74 (1992): 27-37 (with D. Nielson and G. Rausser).
- “The EEC's Wheat Trade Policies and International Trade in Differentiated Products Reply,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 73 (1991): 1288-1289 (with K. Meilke).
- “Explaining Price Policy Bias in Agriculture: The Calculus of Support Maximizing Politicians,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 73 (1991): 1244-1254 (with Y. Tsur).
- “The Efficiency of Alternative Policies for the EC's Common Agricultural Policy Reply,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 73 (1991): 535-537 (with K. Meilke).
- “The Political Economy of Commodity and Public Good Policies in European Agriculture: Implications for Policy Reform,” *European Review of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 18 (1991): 485-504 (with G. Rausser).
- “Interest Groups and Public Policy” *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 38 (1990): 797-799.
- “On the Political Economy of Public Good Inputs in Agriculture,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 72 (1990): 131-137 (with D. Zilberman).
- “There is a Way to Support Farm Income with Minimal Trade Distortions,” *Choices*, August 1989 (with D. Blandford, B. Gardner and D. Harvey).
- “Efficiency of Alternative Policies for the EC's Common Agricultural Policy,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 71 (1989): 592-603 (with K. Meilke).
- “Farm Income Support with Minimal Trade Distortions,” *Food Policy*, Vol. 14 (1989): 268-273 (with D. Blandford and D. Harvey).
- “Impacts of the EC's Common Agricultural Policies on International Wheat Prices,” *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 39 (1988): 217-229 (with K. Meilke).
- “Agricultural Policies and International Trade Negotiations,” *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 34 (1987): 280-294.

“The EC Wheat Price Policies and International Trade in Differentiated Products,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 69 (1987): 223-239 (with K. Meilke).

“Agriculture and Free Trade,” *Atlantic Canada Economics Journal*, Vol. 15 (1986): 31-40.

“Regulation in a Dynamic Market: The U.S. Dairy Industry,” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 67 (1985): 821-832 (with J. LaFrance).

## Recent Reports

de Gorter, Harry et al. (2020). [Addressing Food Loss and Waste: A Global Problem with Local Solutions World Bank Report](#), 128 pages.

\_\_\_\_\_. (2020). [Nigeria: Food Smart Country Diagnostic](#). World Bank Background [Study](#).

\_\_\_\_\_. (2020). Rwanda: Food Smart Country Diagnostic. World Bank Background [Study](#).

\_\_\_\_\_. (2020). Guatemala: Food Smart Country Diagnostic. World Bank Background [Study](#).

\_\_\_\_\_. (2020). Vietnam: Food Smart Country Diagnostic. World Bank Background [Study](#).

de Gorter, Harry, David Just, Christina Korting and Anthony Radich. (2017). “Market Effects and Welfare Impacts of the Renewable Fuel Standard.” Report to the Office of the Chief Economist, USDA, July.

“Analyzing Agricultural Policies in the WTO Context.” (2017). USAID project Ukraine Trade Policy Program.

## Recent Policy Briefs

de Gorter, Harry. (2014) “Do Economists Agree on what a Biofuel Policy Is?” *Biofuels*, 5(2), Policy Update, 1-3.

de Gorter, Harry, and Dusan Drabik. (2013). “Socioeconomic Issues and Biofuel Energy.” Policy Brief 12/Nov 2013, National Agricultural & Rural Development Policy Center (NARDeP).

de Gorter, Harry, Dusan Drabik, Erika M. Kliauga Govinda R. Timilsina. (2013). “The Effects of Brazilian Policies on Ethanol Market Prices.” *Biofuels* Vol. 4, No. 5, pp. 359–361.

de Gorter, Harry, Dusan Drabik and David R. Just. (2013). “Policy Implications of High RIN Prices and the ‘Blend Wall’.” *Biofuels* Vol. 4, No. 4, p. 359–361.

de Gorter, Harry. (2012). “The 2012 US Farm Bill and Cotton Subsidies: An assessment of the Stacked Income Protection Plan.” Issue Paper No. 46, ICTSD Programme on Agriculture Trade and Sustainable Development, December. <http://ictsd.org/i/publications/152240/>

“Biofuels Policy, Drought and Corn Prices.” (November 2012). *Biofuels* Vol. 3, No. 6: 649-651. (with D. Drabik)

- “Why Ethanol Prices Are So High in Brazil.” (2012): *Biofuels* Vol. 3, No. 4, p. 371-373. (with D. Drabik and E. Kliauga)
- “Biofuel Policies and Grain Crop Price Volatility.” (2012). *Biofuels* Vol. 3, No. 2, p. 111-113. (with D. Drabik).
- “The Effect of Biofuel Policies on Food Grain Commodity Prices.” (2012). *Biofuels* Vol. 3, No. 1, p. 21-24. (with D. Drabik)
- "Carbon Offsets and Biofuels." (2011): *Biofuels* Vol. 2, No. 3, p. 255-256. (with D. Drabik)
- “Components of carbon leakage in the fuel market due to biofuel policies.” (2011) *Biofuels*. March. 2(2), 119-121. (with D. Drabik).
- “CBO Report underestimates costs of the corn–ethanol tax credit: four compelling reasons why the CBO should update their study.” (2011) *Biofuels*. January. 2(1), 17-19. (with Jerry Taylor).
- “What is better for the environment: a biofuel tax credit or mandate?” (2010). *Biofuels*. November. 1(6), 815-816.
- “Does US corn-ethanol really reduce emissions by 21%? Lessons for Europe.” (2010). *Biofuels* September. 1(5), 671–673.
- “The one tragic mistake of biofuel policy that everyone can agree on: how tax exemptions with mandates subsidize oil consumption.” (2010). *Biofuels*. July. 1(4), 531–533.
- “Why Government Policies in Brazil Provide Little Support for its Ethanol Industry.” (2010). *Biofuels* May. 1(3), 393–397 (with E. Kliauga).
- “Why the EU Biodiesel Import Tariff on U.S. ‘Splash & Dash’ Exports Will Make No Difference.” (2010). *Biofuels*. March. 1(2), 247–250.
- “The Controversy over Indirect Land Use Change and the U.S. Sustainability Standard for Ethanol Production is Misplaced.” (2010). *Biofuels*. January. 1(1), 23–25.
- “The Forgotten Flaw in Biofuels Policy: How Tax Credits in the Presence of Mandates Subsidize Oil Consumption.” Resources for the Future *Policy Commentary*, June 9, 2008.
- “Why Sustainability Standards for Biofuel Production Make Little Economic Sense.” (2009). Cato Institute *Policy Analysis* No. 647, October 7, (with D.R. Just).

### **Book Publications**

de Gorter, Harry. (2021 forthcoming). “Causes of the Great Food Commodity Price Booms in the New Millennium” Chapter 10 in Modern Agricultural and Resource Economics and Policy: Essays in Honor of Gordon C. Rausser Springer Verlag Press. (Harry de Gorter et al. editors)



- de Gorter, Harry, Dusan Drabik and David R. Just. (2015). The Economics of Biofuel Policies: Impacts on Price Volatility in Grain and Oilseed Markets. Palgrave-McMillan, New York.
- de Gorter, Harry. (2014). Energy Markets: The Impact on Trade in Biofuels and Farm Goods in Tackling Agriculture in the Post-Bali Context: A collection of short essays Ricardo Meléndez-Ortiz, Christophe Bellmann and Jonathan Hepburn (eds) ICTSD, Geneva Switzerland.
- de Gorter, H., Drabik, D., and Kliauga, E.M. 2015. “The Role of Biofuel Policies on Grain/Oilseed Prices.” in: Ian Gillson and Amir Fouad, editors. Trade Policy and Food Security: Improving Access to Food in Developing Countries in the Wake of High World Prices. World Bank Publications; p. 37–64.
- Rausser, Gordon C., and Harry de Gorter. (2014). “U.S. Policy Contributions to Agricultural Commodity Price Fluctuations, 2006-2012.” Chapter in Political Economy of Food Price Policy Per Pinstrup-Andersen (editor), Oxford University Press.
- de Gorter, Harry and Dusan Drabik. (2014). “Socioeconomic Issues and Biofuel Energy” Chapter in Our Energy Future: Socioeconomic Implications and Policy Options for Rural America. Don Albrecht (Ed.). Routledge: Taylor and Francis.
- “Measuring the Subsidy Component of Biofuel Tax Credits and Exemptions.” (2011). Chapter 5, pages 49-64 in Andrew Schmitz, Norbert Wilson, Charles Moss, and David Zilberman (editors) The Economics of Alternative Energy Sources and Globalization. United Arab Emirates: Bentham Science Publishers. (with E.M. Kliauga and D.R. Just).
- “The Social Costs and Benefits of Biofuel Policies with Pre-Existing Distortions.” (2010). Chapter 10 in U.S. Energy Tax Policy, Gilbert Metcalf, editor, Cambridge University Press, December (with D.R. Just).  
[http://www.cambridge.org/us/knowledge/isbn/item5705287/?site\\_locale=en\\_US](http://www.cambridge.org/us/knowledge/isbn/item5705287/?site_locale=en_US)
- “Ethanol and Corn Prices: the Role of U.S. Tax Credits, Mandates and Import Tariffs.” (2010). Chapter 9 in Ball, V. Eldon; Fanfani, Roberto; Gutierrez, Luciano (Eds.) The Economic Impact of Public Support to Agriculture: An International Perspective Series: Studies in Productivity and Efficiency, Vol. 7, Springer.
- “The Welfare Economics of Biofuel Tax Credits and Mandates”, (2009) Chapter 20 (pp 347-364) in Handbook of Bioenergy Economics and Policy Series: Natural Resource Management and Policy, Vol. 33 edited by Madhu Khanna, Jürgen Scheffran and David Zilberman, Springer. (with D. R. Just).
- “Integrating Developing Country Agriculture into Global Climate Change Mitigation Efforts.” (November 2009) in Policies for Minimizing Distortionary Effects of Support to Agriculture, edited by Aziz Elbehri and Alexander Sarris, Trade and Markets Division, Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome. <http://www.fao.org/docrep/012/i1098e/i1098e00.htm>
- “The Distributional Structure of U.S. Green Box Subsidies” (November 2009) in

Agricultural Subsidies in the WTO green box: Ensuring Coherence with Sustainable Development Goals, Ricardo Meléndez-Ortiz, Jonathan Hepburn and Christophe Bellmann (editors), Cambridge University Press.

- “The Economics of Tariff Rate Import Quotas”, (2008) in the Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy.
- “Benefits to Developing Countries from Domestic Support Reductions in Rich Countries”, in WTO Rules for Agriculture Compatible with Development, Aleco Sarris editor, 2007.
- “Market Access Barriers in Agriculture and Options for Reform”, Chapter 6 in Trade, Doha and Development: A Window into the Issues, Richard Newfarmer (editor) pages 85-96, The World Bank 2006, (with Kym Anderson and Will Martin).
- “Domestic Support in Agriculture: The Struggle for Meaningful Disciplines” Chapter 7 in Trade, Doha and Development: A Window into the Issues, Richard Newfarmer (editor) pages 97-108, The World Bank 2006, (with J. Daniel Cook).
- “Export Subsidies: Agricultural Policy Reform and Developing Countries” Chapter 8 in Trade, Doha and Development: A Window into the Issues, Richard Newfarmer (editor) pages 109-118, The World Bank 2006.
- “Reducing Tariffs Versus Expanding Tariff Rate Quotas”, chapter 5 in Agricultural Trade Reform and the Doha Development Agenda (Kym Anderson and Will Martin, eds.) pages 117-160, Palgrave Macmillan and the World Bank, 2006 (with E. Kliauga).
- “The Experience with Decoupling Agricultural Support”, Chapter 5 in Aksoy, A., and J. Beghin (eds) Global Protection and Trade in Agriculture, The Oxford University Press, Oxford UK (2004) (with J. Baffes).
- “Export Competition: Economics and Effects of Policy Instruments”, Chapter 6 in Ingco, M. and J. Nash (eds.) Agriculture and the WTO: Creating a Trading System for Development The Oxford University Press, Oxford UK 2004 (with L. Ruiz).
- “The Distributional Effects of Alternative Domestic and Trade Policy Reforms for Field Crops in OECD Countries”, Chapter 7 in Ingco, M. and J. Nash (eds.) Agriculture and the WTO: Creating a Trading System for Development The Oxford University Press, Oxford UK 2004 (with C. Short).
- “Domestic Support: Economics and Effects of Policy Instruments”, Chapter 6 in Ingco, M. and J. Nash (eds.) Agriculture and the WTO: Creating a Trading System for Development The Oxford University Press, Oxford UK 2004 (with M. Ingco and L. Ignacio).
- “Multifunctionality and the WTO Negotiations on Agriculture in The Agreement on Agriculture” chapter 21 in *Agriculture and the New Trade Agenda: Creating a Global Trading Environment for Development*, M. Ingco and A. Winters, eds., 2004 Cambridge University Press, Cambridge UK. (with Peterson and Boisvert).

- “Quota Administration Methods: Economics and Effects with Trade Liberalization”, Chapter 5 in Ingco, M. and J. Nash (eds.) Agriculture and the WTO: Creating a Trading System for Development The Oxford University Press, Oxford UK 2004 (with J. Hranaiova).
- “Market Access: Economics and Effects of Policy Instruments”, Chapter 4 in Ingco, M. and J. Nash (eds.) Agriculture and the WTO: Creating a Trading System for Development The Oxford University Press, Oxford UK 2004 (with M. Ingco).
- “Market Access, Export Subsidies and Domestic Support Measures: Issues and Suggestions for New Rules in the Agreement on Agriculture” chapter 8 in Agriculture and the New Trade Agenda: Creating a Global Trading Environment for Development, M. Ingco and A. Winters, eds., 2004 Cambridge University Press, Cambridge UK.
- “Multifunctionality and optimal environmental policies for agriculture in an open economy” in Agriculture, Trade and the WTO, M. Ingco ed., World Bank series on Directions in Development, The World Bank, Washington D.C. 2003. (with Peterson and Boisvert).
- “Political Economy of Agricultural Policy” in Handbook of Agricultural Economics, B. Gardner and G. Rausser (eds), Elsevier-North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 2002 (with J. Swinnen).
- “Managing tariff quotas for grains in China: possible effects on imports and domestic prices”, in China in the Global Economy. Agricultural Policies in China after WTO Accession. OECD, Paris. 2002 (with J. Liu).
- “The Definition of Export Subsidies and the Agreement on Agriculture,” in G. Peters (ed.), Tomorrow’s Agriculture: Incentives, Institutions, Infrastructure and Innovations”, Oxford University Press, 2001 (with I. Schlupe).
- “The Impacts of Export Subsidy Reduction Commitments in the Agreement on Agriculture on International Trade” in Global Agriculture in the New Millennium. Lyn Kennedy (editor) 2001 Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht (with L. Ruiz).
- “Rent Seeking and International Trade in Agriculture” in Agricultural Globalization, Trade and the Environment. A Schmitz ed., 2001 Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, (with G. Rausser and A. Schmitz).
- “The Politics of Central and Eastern Europe Joining the European Union’s Common Agricultural Policy: Will Average Prices Increase?” in J. Swinnen (ed.), Agriculture and East-West Integration, Avebury Press, London, 2000. (with J. Pokrivcak).
- “Will there be a Restaurant-Table Effect? The Accession of Central, Eastern and Southern Europe to the European Union” Common Agricultural Policy” in A. Schmitz (ed.), World Agricultural Trade, Westview Press, Colorado, 1998. (with J. Pokrivcak and J. Swinnen).
- “The Canada-U.S. Trade Disputes on Dairy and Poultry” in A. Lyons, R. Knutson, K. Meilke and D. Sumner (eds.), Harmonization/Convergence/Compatibility in Agriculture and Agri-Food Policy, Friesen Printers, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, 1997 (with R. deValk).

- “Determination of Technology and Commodity Policy in the United States Dairy Industry,” chapter 8 in Gordon C. Rausser (ed.), Agricultural Trade Liberalization: The Political Economy of Policy Reform, Springer-Verlag Pub., Co., New York, 1995 (with D. Nielson and G. Rausser).
- “Productive and Predatory Public Policies: Research Expenditures and Producer Subsidies in Agriculture,” chapter 7 in Gordon C. Rausser (ed.), Agricultural Trade Liberalization: The Political Economy of Policy Reform, Springer-Verlag Pub., Co., New York, 1995 (with D. Nielson and G. Rausser).
- “Consequences of Tariffication” in A. Schmitz, G. Coffin and K. Rosaasen (eds.), Regulation and Protectionism under GATT, Westview Pub., Co., Boulder Colorado 1995 pages 37-50 (with A. Schmitz and T. Schmitz).
- “Agricultural Policies and the GATT,” in L. Tweeten (ed.), Changing Trade Environment after GATT, Council of Agriculture, Taiwan, 1995.
- “Political and Institutional Determinants of Agricultural Policy,” in G. Peters (ed.), Agricultural Competitiveness: Market Forces and Policy Choices, Oxford University Press, 1995 (with J. Swinnen).
- “Productive and Predatory Public Policies: Research Expenditures and Producer Subsidies in Agriculture,” The International Library of Critical Writings in Agricultural Economics, G. Peters, ed. Edward Elgar Publishing Co., Cheltenham 1994 (with D. Nielson and G. Rausser).
- “The United States,” chapter 5 in David Blandford, Colin Carter and Roley Piggott (eds.), North-South Grain Markets and Policies, Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado, 1993 (with D. Blandford).
- “Agricultural Policies and the GATT: A Rawlsian Perspective,” in T. Becker, R. Gray and A. Schmitz (eds.), Mechanisms to Improve Agricultural Trade Performance Under the GATT, Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk, Kiel Germany, 1992.
- “Agricultural Trade Liberalization: The Multilateral Stake in Policy Reform,” in Kristen Allen (ed.), Agricultural Policies in a New Decade, Washington, D.C.: Resources for the Future, 1990 (with D. Blandford, P. Dixit and S. Magiera).
- “Endogenizing Policy in Models of Agricultural Markets,” Agriculture and Governments in an Interdependent World, in A. Maunder (ed.), Aldershot: Gower Publishing Co., Brookfield, VT, 1990 (with G. Rausser).
- “Farm Income Support with Minimal Trade Distortions in the Pacific Region,” in Agricultural Policy, Trade and Development in the Pacific Region, Alan E. Rae (ed.) Centre for Agricultural Policy Studies, Massey University, Palmerston North, New Zealand 1990 (with D. Blandford).
- “The Political Economy of Agricultural Policy and Trade,” in Imperfect Competition and Political Economy: The New Trade Theory in Agricultural Trade Research, C. A. Carter, A. F. McCalla and J. A. Sharples (eds.), Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado, 1990 (with Y. Tsur).

“Analysis of International Trade Distortions Arising from Agricultural Policies,” in Agriculture and Economic Instability, M. Bellamy and B. Greenshields (eds.), Gower Pub. Co. Ltd., Brookfield VT, 1987 (with D. McClatchy and J. Lohoar).

“Monetary Policy and U.S. Agriculture,” in International Agricultural Trade: Advanced Readings in Price Formation, Market Structure, and Price Instability, G. Storey, A. Schmitz and A. Sarris (eds.), Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado, 1984 (with J. Freebairn and G. Rausser).

“Food and Agriculture Sector Linkages to the International and Domestic Macroeconomies,” in New Directions in Econometric Modeling and Forecasting in U.S. Agriculture, G. Rausser (ed.), New York: Elsevier North-Holland, Inc., 1982 (with J. Freebairn and G. Rausser).

### **Working Papers**

Korting, Christina, Harry de Gorter and David R. Just. (2017). “Who Will Pay for Increasing Biofuel Mandates? Incidence of the Renewable Fuel Standard Given a Binding Blend Wall.” Charles H. Dyson School of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University. November.

de Gorter, H., and Drabik, D. 2015. The Distinct Economic Effects of the Ethanol Blend Wall, RIN Prices and Ethanol Price Premium due to the RFS. Charles H. Dyson School of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University. November 2015.

de Gorter, Harry, Dusan Drabik, Erika M. Kliauga and Govinda R. Timilsina. (2013). “An Economic Model of Brazil’s Ethanol-Sugar Markets and Impacts of Fuel Policies.” Policy Research Working Paper #6524, The World Bank Development Research Group Environment and Energy Team, June.

de Gorter, Harry, Dusan Drabik and Govinda R. Timilsina. (2013). “Should Zambia produce biodiesel from soybeans? Some insights from an empirical analysis.” Policy Research Working Paper #6498, The World Bank Development Research Group Environment and Energy Team, June 24.

de Gorter, Harry, Dusan Drabik and Govinda R. Timilsina. (2013). “The Effect of Biodiesel Policies on World Oilseed Markets and Developing Countries.” Policy Research Working Paper #6453, The World Bank Development Research Group Environment and Energy Team, May 1.

“U.S. Policy Contributions to Agricultural Commodity Price Fluctuations, 2006–12.” (2013). WIDER Working Paper No. 2013/033, March. (with G.C. Rausser).

“On the Regulation of Unobserved Emissions.” (2011). Discussion Paper No. 2.11, The Center for Agricultural Economic Research, The Department of Agricultural Economics and Management, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel.(with Y. Tsur).

“The Implications of Alternative Biofuel Policies on Carbon Leakage.” (2010). Charles H. Dyson School of Applied Economics and Management Working Paper # 2010-22, Cornell University, November. (with D. Drabik and D.R. Just).

- “Towards a Genuine Sustainability Criterion for Biofuel Production.” Department of Applied Economics and Management Working Paper # 2009-12, Cornell University, 18 March, 2009 (with Yacov Tsur).
- “Explaining Inefficient Policy Instruments” Agricultural Distortions Working Paper 75, The World Bank August 2008.
- “The Welfare Economics of an Excise-Tax Exemption for Biofuels and the Interaction Effects with Farm Subsidies”, Department of Applied Economics and Management Working Paper #2007 13, Cornell University, 17 September, 2007 (with D.R. Just).
- “The Economics of a Ethanol Consumption Mandate and Excise-Tax Exemption: An Empirical Example of U.S. Ethanol Policy”, Department of Applied Economics and Management Working Paper # 2007 20, Cornell University, 23 October, 2007 (with D.R. Just).
- “The Economics of U.S. Ethanol Import Tariffs With a Consumption Mandate and Tax Credit”, Department of Applied Economics and Management Working Paper # 2007-21, Cornell University, 23 October , 2007 (with D.R. Just).
- "Disciplining Agricultural Support through Decoupling" Policy Research Working Paper Series no. 3533, The World Bank, March 2005 (with J. Baffes).
- “Disentangling the Consequences of Direct Payment Schemes in Agriculture on Fixed Costs, Exit Decisions and Output” Working Paper 2001-16, Department of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University, August 2001 (with N. Chau)
- “More on the Welfare Effects of Distortions via Environmental and Trade Policy” International Economic Studies, Policy Discussion Paper No. 0013 University of Adelaide, Australia March 2000 (with Günter Schamel)
- “Multifunctionality and Optimal Environmental Policies for Agriculture in an Open Economy”, Working Paper 99-29, Department of Agricultural, Resource, and Managerial Economics, Cornell University, December 1999 (with Jeff Peterson and Richard Boisvert)
- “On Government Credibility, Compensation, and Underinvestment in Public Agricultural Research”, Department of Agricultural Economics, KU Leuven Policy Research Group Working Paper #22 1999 (with J. Swinnen).
- “Agricultural Protection and Economic Development: An Econometric Study of the Determinants of Agricultural Protection in Belgium since the 19th Century”, Working Paper No. 8 (revised 1999), Policy Research Group, Department of Agricultural and Environmental Economics, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium (with A. Banerjee and J. Swinnen).
- “Elasticities of Demand for Imported Meats in Russia” Working Paper 99-19, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, (1999) (with A. Soshnin and W. Tomek).
- “Economic Costs of the U.S. Wheat Export Enhancement program: Manna from Heaven or from Taxpayers?” IATRC Working paper #99-2, January 1999 (with B. Minten and J. Peterson).

- “Externalities and the Welfare Economics of Agricultural Trade: Environmental versus Commodity Policy for U.S. Corn” Humboldt-Universität Zu Berlin, Wirtschafts-und Sozialwissenschaften an der Landwirtschaftlich-Gärtnerischen Fakultät, Working Paper Nr. 34/97 (with G. Schamel).
- “The Impact of Economic Development on Redistributive and Public Research Policies in Agriculture”, Working Paper 96-20, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, (December 1996) (with J. Swinnen).
- “Analyzing Environmental Policy with Pollution Abatement versus Output Reduction: An Application to U.S. Agriculture,” Working Paper 96-02, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, (revised December 1996) (with G. Schamel).
- “A Unique Measure of the Welfare Effects of Price Support Programs for Corn on Family-Farm Households by Size Distribution,” Working Paper 96-14, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, October 1996 (with T. Seleka).
- “The Politics of Underinvestment in Agricultural Research,” Working Paper 96-01, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, February 1996 (with J. Swinnen).
- “Endogenous Commodity Policy and the Social Benefits from Public Research Expenditures,” Working Paper 95-15, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, October 1995 (with J. Swinnen).
- “Inequality and the Politics of Redistribution and Public Good Investments,” Working Paper 95-12, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, October 1995 (with J. Swinnen).
- “Can Price Supports Negate the Social Gains from Public Research Expenditures in Agriculture?,” Working Paper 94-06, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, June 1994 (with J. Swinnen).
- “How Institutions Affect Productive and Predatory Policy Choice in Agriculture,” Institute for Policy Reform, Working Paper, Washington, D.C., June 1993 (with J. Swinnen and G. Rausser).
- “A Theory of Competition between Politicians for Political Support”, Working Paper 92-01, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University (with J. Swinnen).
- “Productive and Predatory Public Policies: Research Expenditures and Producer Subsidies in Agriculture,” Working Paper 90-17, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, December 1990 (with D. Nielson and G. Rausser).
- “Agricultural Policies and the GATT: Reconciling Protection, Support and Distortion,” IATRC Working Paper #90-6, December 1990 (with D. Harvey).
- “The Gains from Research with Price Supports in U.S. Agriculture,” unpublished paper, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, April 1990 (with G. Norton).

- “The Dynamic Effects of Agricultural Subsidy Programs in the United States”, Working Paper 89-09, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, November 1989 (with E. Fisher).
- “The Welfare Economics of Price Supports in U.S. Agriculture,” unpublished manuscript, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, January 1989.
- “Designing Acceptable Agricultural Policies,” Summary Report prepared for the IATRC, *Bringing Agriculture into the GATT*, Annapolis, MD, August 1988 (with D. Blandford).
- “A Customs Union with Domestic Distortions: Canada/U.S. Free Trade in Dairy Products,” Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, April, 1988 (with M. Wheatstone).
- “The Political Economy of U.S. Milk Price Supports,” unpublished manuscript, Dept. of Agricultural, Resource & Managerial Economics, Cornell University, January 1988 (with G. Rausser).
- “An Econometric Model of the EC Wheat Sector,” IATRC Working Paper No. 86-3, February, 1986 (with K. Meilke).
- “An Analysis of the Federal Dairy Program,” Big Sky Economics, Montana State University, Bozeman, August 1985 (with J. LaFrance).
- “‘Rates of Distortion’ as an Alternative to ‘Rates of Protection’ in Analyzing the Trade Effects of Agricultural Support Policies,” Appendix I to paper presented to the IATRC, Wye Woods, Wye Plantation, Maryland, August 1-4, 1984 (with D. McClatchy).
- “Mathematical Representation of Agriculture Support Measures in a World Trade Model,” Appendix II to paper presented to the IATRC, Wye Woods, Wye Plantation, Maryland, August 1-4, 1984 (with D. McClatchy).
- “An Econometric Forecasting Model of the International Wheat and Feed Grain Sectors,” Working paper #13, Policy, Planning and Economics Branch, Agriculture Canada. March, 1981 (with R. Lattimore).
- “Impact of Beef Imports on the Canadian Beef Market,” Working Paper #11, International Trade Policy Division, Agriculture Canada, March 1980 (with R. Lattimore).
- “A Quarterly Econometric Model of the North American Feed Grain Industry,” in *Commodity Forecasting Models for Canadian Agriculture*, Volume 1, Agriculture Canada. September 1978 (with K. Meilke).

### **Paper Presentations**

- de Gorter, H. (2020). “The Economics of Food Loss and Waste”. Seminar to the World Bank. February.
- de Gorter, H. (2019). “Policy Considerations for Food Loss and Waste.” Input for The State of Food and Agriculture (SOFA) 2019: Food losses and waste. Rome. February.



- de Gorter, H. (2018). “Policy Considerations for Food Loss and Waste.” Input for The State of Food and Agriculture (SOFA) 2019: Food losses and waste. Rome. October.
- de Gorter, H. (2017). “Market Effects and Welfare Impacts of the Renewable Fuel Standard.” USDA, Washington November.
- de Gorter, H. (2017). “Policy Considerations for Food Loss and Waste Reduction” (2017) FAO High Level Group on Food Waste and Losses, Rome, September.
- de Gorter, H. (2017). “What crude oil prices and biofuel policies will allow real prices for grain and oilseeds to continue their historical path of decline?” A paper presented in an Organized session “Biofuels Enter the Post-2020 Period: Challenges and Market and Welfare Effects” at the XV EAAE Congress 2017, Parma, Italy August 29 – September 1.
- “Structural Foundations for Pass-Through under the Renewable Fuel Standard.” AAEA Invited Session meetings Chicago 2017 July.
- “Biofuels 10 Years Later: What We Have NOT Learned.” A plenary presentation at the 20<sup>th</sup> ICABR Conference “Transforming the Bioeconomy: Behavior, Innovation and Science” Ravello (Amalfi Coast – Italy) June 26 - 29, 2016
- “Biofuels and Vertical Price Transmission: The Case of the US Corn, Ethanol, and Food Markets” (with Dusan Drabik, Pavel Ciaian and Jan Pokrivcak).
- (a) *Improving Performance of Agriculture and the Economy: Challenges for Management and Policy*. A conference organized by the Faculty of Economics and Management of the Slovak Agricultural University in Slovakia. May 21, 2014 in Podbanské, High Tatras, Slovak Republic.
- (b) Mendel University in Brno, The Czech Republic, November 14, 2014.
- “An Economic Model of Brazil’s Ethanol-Sugar Markets and Impacts of Fuel Policies: Implications for World Commodity Prices” (with Dusan Drabik, Govinda R. Timilsina and Erika M. Kliauga).
- (a) Slovak Agricultural University, Nitra, Slovakia, December 10, 2012
- (b) JRC-IPTS, Seville, Spain, October 4, 2013
- (c) Agricultural Economics and Rural Policy Group, University of Wageningen, Wageningen, The Netherlands November 25, 2013.
- “The Theory of Biofuel Policy and Food Grain Prices”
- (a) Slovak Agricultural University, Nitra, Slovakia, December 16, 2011
- (b) Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovakia, January 9, 2012
- (c) University of Ljubljana, Slovenia, April 24, 2013
- “Prices Matter: EU Analysis of Food and Energy Competition relative to Land Resources.” A paper presented at the 14<sup>th</sup> EAAE Congress “Agri-Food and Rural Innovations for Healthier Societies” Ljubljana, Slovenia, August 26-29, 2014 (Dusan Drabik, Justus Wesseler).
- “Developing Countries’ Policy Responses to Food Price Boom and Biofuel Policies”

- (a) A paper presented at conference “Food in the Bio-based Economy; Sustainable Provision and Access” Wageningen, The Netherlands, May 27-29, 2015
- (b) A paper presented at the 19<sup>th</sup> ICABR Conference “Impacts of the Bioeconomy on Agricultural Sustainability, the Environment and Human Health” Ravello (Amalfi Coast – Italy) June 16 - 19, 2015
- (c) A paper presented at the 29<sup>h</sup> ICAE conference “Agriculture in an Interconnected World” Milan, Italy, August 8-14, 2015
- (d) A paper presented at 2nd International Conference on Global Food Security 11-14 October 2015 | Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, USA

“The Economics of Biofuel Policies: Impacts on Price Volatility in Grain and Oilseed Markets” Presentation at Berkeley Bioeconomy Conference: The Future of Biofuels U.C. Berkeley Alumni House, April 1 and 2, 2015

“The Economics of Biofuel Policies: Impacts on Price Volatility in Grain and Oilseed Markets” Presentation to US Davis Seminar Series. May 1, 2015.

“Agriculture: a “new normal” for food and agriculture markets” presentation to the WTO Energy markets: the impact of trade in biofuels and farm goods sponsored by ICTSD Geneva Switzerland 2 June 2015

“The Political Economy of Biofuel Policies in the US, the EU and Brazil” presentation in AAEA session titled The Political Economy of Food and Bio-Energy Policy in an Age of Price Volatility: International Perspectives summer meetings July 27 San Francisco 2015

“The Political Economy of U.S. and EU Biofuel Policies” paper presented at the 29th ICAE conference Agriculture in an Interconnected World Milan, Italy, August 8-14, 2015

“The Economics of Biofuel Policies: Impacts on Price Volatility in Grain and Oilseed Markets” presentation to the FAO Rome Italy 16 June 2015

“The Economics of Biofuel Policies: Impacts on Price Volatility in Grain and Oilseed Markets” Book Talk Chat in the stacks Mann Library Thursday, November 5, 2015 Cornell University Ithaca NY

“The Economics of Biofuel Policies in Developing Countries: The Case of the Fuel-Ethanol-Sugar Complex in Zimbabwe.” A paper presented at the 29<sup>h</sup> ICAE conference “Agriculture in an Interconnected World” Milan, Italy, August 8-14, 2015 (with Harry de Gorter and Govinda R. Timilsina)

An Economic Model of Brazil’s Ethanol-Sugar Markets and Impacts of Fuel Policies 14th EAAE Congress “Agri-Food and Rural Innovations for Healthier Societies” Ljubljana, Slovenia, August 26-29, 2014.

How Biofuels Policies Caused the Food Commodity Price Boom. Presentation Wageningen University May 14, 2014.

"Understanding Modern Global Food Commodity Markets" Food & Agribusiness Management Program, Cornell University 29 July 2

"How Biofuels Policies Caused the Food Commodity Price Boom Presentation" Nitra University Conference High Tatras Slovakia "Improving Performance of Agriculture and the Economy: Challenges for Management and Policy", from May 21, 2014 in Podbanské, High Tatras, Slovak Republic.

"Socioeconomic Issues and Biofuel Energy" NARDeP Webinar, 27 October 2014  
<http://www.nardep.info/uploads/deGorterPresentationNARDeP.pdf>

"Trends in Agricultural Domestic Support and Biofuel Policies: Implications for the WTO and Environmental Sustainability" ICTSD Conference "The Politics of Agricultural Trade and Sustainable Development" 18 November 2014 Buenos Aires, Argentina.

"Brazil Ethanol Policies and World Food Commodity Prices" A paper presented at the IATRC Annual Meeting, December 15 -17, 2013 Clearwater Beach, Florida

"Biofuels and Vertical Price Transmission: The Case of the U.S. Corn-Ethanol (Some Theoretical Insights)." A paper presented at the AIEAA Conference 2013: "Between Crisis and Development: Which Role for the Bio-Economy", Parma, Italy 6-7 June 2013 (Dusan Dabik Pavel Ciaian, Jan Pokrivcak, and d'Artis Kancs).

"Biofuels: Costs and Benefits." (2013). STEP Technical Exchange on Emerging Technologies'. Impact on U.S. Energy Security 3-4 December, Tyson's Corners, VA.

"The Effects of Biofuels Policies on the level and Volatility of Food Grain & Oilseed Prices." (2013). Rutgers Energy Institute and Department of Agricultural, Food, and Resource Economics Rutgers University, April 26.

"Cotton Subsidies in the U.S.: A look at the upcoming Farm Bill." (2013). ICTSD Roundtable Developments in Cotton: How do Domestic Policies Relate to International Trade? 18 March, Geneva Switzerland.

"New Era for U.S. Farm Bill Deliberations." (2013). World Trade Organization Symposium Dialogue on the Upcoming US Farm Bill: Changing Patterns of Support and Trade 19 March, Geneva, Switzerland.

"Biofuel Policies in the U.S. and Globally: Food Price Effects and Sustainability." (2013). Trends in Global Biofuels Markets: Sustainability Policy and Trade UNCTAD, Palais des Nations, 19 March Geneva, Switzerland.

"Understanding Our Challenges in Energy, Food and Climate Change: Implications for the U.S. and Japan – Discussion." (2013). U.S.-Japan Research Institute, 25 February, Washington DC.

"An Economic Model of Brazil's Ethanol-Sugar Markets and Impacts of Fuel Policies: Implications for World Commodity Prices." (2012). Seminar The Joint Bank-Fund Brown-Bag Research Seminars on Environment and Energy, World Bank 16 October.

"The Political Economy of U.S. and EU Biofuel Policies." 2012 Invited Panel presentation

Political Economy of Policy Instruments for the Bio-economy at the 28th IAAE Triennial Conference, The Global Bio-Economy, Foz do Iguacu, Brazil, 18- 24 August.

“Optimal Biofuel Policies for a Small Developing Country.” Invited Panel presentation Biofuels, Policies and Poverty at the 28th IAAE Triennial Conference, The Global Bio-Economy, Foz do Iguacu, Brazil, 18- 24 August 2012.

“Optimal Ethanol Policies for the U.S. in a General Equilibrium Framework.” Selected paper at Agricultural and Applied Economics Association 2012 Annual Meeting, Seattle Washington, 13-16 August 2012.

“U.S. Policy Contributions to Food Grain Commodity prices.” Paper for UNU-Wider Workshop on The Political Economy of Food Price Policy, Cornell University, Ithaca NY, 9-12 July 2012.

“Costs and Benefits of Biofuel: US and EU Perspectives.” Paper for invited address at the 16th ICABR Conference 128th EAAE Seminar, Ravello Italy, 24-27 June 2012.

“Biofuel Policies & Food Grain Commodity Prices: All Boom & No Bust?” Paper for keynote address at conference entitled Global Commodity Markets: New Challenges and the Role of Policy, Nitra Slovakia, 15-17 May, 2012.

“The Implications of Biofuels for the new US Farm Bill.” Paper presented for a symposium on Agricultural trade policy in the United States: Can reform advance domestic policy objectives and sustainable development? International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development, Washington DC, 12 April, 2012.

“The Economics of Biofuel Policies.” Paper presented to 5<sup>th</sup> Berkeley Bioeconomy Conference: Renewable Resources, UC Berkeley California, 26-28 March 2012.

“Biofuel Policies & Food Grain Commodity Prices.” Cornell International Institute for Food, Agriculture, and Development Seminar series Perspectives in International Development Series, Ithaca New York, March 8, 2012.

“Understanding the Economics of Biofuel Policies and Implications for WTO Rules.” A paper presented at the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium Annual Meeting: Agricultural Price Volatility, Trade Policy and Food Security in Developing Countries. St. Petersburg, Florida December 11-13, 2011.

“Biofuel Policies and Food Grain Prices.” Seminar presented at Economics Department, KU Leuven, Belgium, 23 November, 2011.

“Biofuel Policies and Food Grain Prices.” UN Expert Roundtable The Relationship of Agro-fuels to the Right to Food, Scotland House, Brussels, 24-25 November, 2011.

“Modeling Carbon Leakages with Forestation Policies,” 13th Congress of the European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE) Zurich, Switzerland, August 30-September 2, 2011.

- “The Implications of Alternative Biofuel Policies for Carbon Leakage” 13th Congress of the European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE) Zurich, Switzerland, August 30-September 2, 2011.
- “Carbon Leakage with Forestation Policies”. Selected paper at Agricultural and Applied Economics Association 2011 Annual Meeting, July 24-26, 2011, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
- “The Implications of Alternative Biofuel Policies on Carbon Leakage”. Selected paper prepared for presentation at Agricultural and Applied Economics Association 2011 Annual Meeting, July 24-26, 2011, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.
- “A Proper Methodology to Measure Carbon Leakages from ‘Indirect Output Use Change’ (iOUC) due to Alternative Biofuel Policies” 15th Conference of International Consortium on Applied Bioeconomy Research (ICABR) Frascati-Monteporzio Catone, Italy June 26-29, 2011.
- “The Green Paradox of environmental regulations on biotechnology and biofuels” Panel at a joint ICABR-EAERE session, 18th Annual Conference of the European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE) Frascati-Monteporzio Catone, Italy June 29-July 2, 2011.
- “Biofuel Policies and Grain Prices.” NSF-IGERT symposium in Rutgers University focusing on Sustainable and Renewable Fuel Solutions for the 21st Century, New Brunswick, NJ 7-8 June 2011.
- “The Implications of Alternative Biofuel Policies on Carbon Leakage” discussion of research ideas, Biobased Industry Center (BIC) Bioenergy Camp, Perry, Iowa May 15-18, 2011.
- “Land-related Carbon Offsets and Leakage.” presentation at conference The Role of Carbon Offsets in Climate Policy: Theory and Practice Cornell University, 13-15 May 2011.
- “The Unique Interaction Effects of Renewable Energy Policies.” Speech to the National Economists Club, Washington DC, 14 October 2010.
- “Rethinking the Ethanol Tax Credit.” Capitol Hill Briefing organized by the Cato Institute and Friends of the Earth, presented September 30, 2010, B-338 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington DC.
- “On the EU–U.S. Biodiesel ‘Splash & Dash’ Controversy: Causes, Consequences and Policy Recommendations.” Selected paper Agricultural and Applied Economics Association Annual Meeting, July 25-27, 2010, Denver, Colorado.
- “The Social Costs and Benefits of U.S. Biofuel Policies with Pre-Existing Distortions.” presented to joint IMF/World Bank Macroeconomic Group, 30 June 2010.
- “Biofuels and Leakages in the Fuel Market.” Paper at the IATRC Public Trade Policy Research and Analysis Symposium ‘Climate Change in World Agriculture: Mitigation, Adaptation, Trade and Food Security’ Universität Hohenheim, Stuttgart, Germany, June 27-29, 2010.

- “The Evolution of Global Agricultural Policies: Lessons for Azerbaijan.” Keynote address at Ganja University 80th Anniversary 21 May 2010, Azerbaijan.
- “The Importance and Benefits of Avoiding Trade Distorting Agricultural Policies.” Paper presented to various federal government departments, Baku, Azerbaijan, 26 May 2010 (and to Economics Department, Ganja University 22 May and Azerbaijan National University Economic Institute, Baku 28 May 2010).
- “Agriculture and Climate Change” presentation to conference Bioeconomy and Global Climate Change, Michigan State University 26-27 April, 2010.
- “Modeling the Economic Effects of Biofuel Policies.” Slides for presentation at World Bank Workshop on Biofuels March 17, 2010
- “Slouching Towards First Worst Biofuel Policy: Life-Cycle Accounting, Indirect Land Use Change and the Sustainability Standard Fiasco.” Slides presented at the conference The Economics of Alternative Energy Sources and Globalization: the Road Ahead, Orlando Florida, 15-17 November 2009.
- “Managing Complexities in the Biofuels Industry” discussion at symposium, AAEA Session, Milwaukee, 26-28 July 2009.
- “The Economics of a Blender’s Tax Credit versus a Tax Exemption: The Case of U.S. ‘Splash & Dash’ Biodiesel Exports to the European Union.” AgFoodTRAdE Project meeting, Bratislava, Slovakia, 3 November 2009.
- “The Social Costs and Benefits of Biofuel Policies: Implications for Energy and Environment Policy.” paper to be presented at the American Tax Policy Institute conference, Issues on U.S. Energy Taxes, Washington, DC, October 15-16, 2009.
- “The Social Cost and Benefits of Biofuels: The Intersection of Environmental, Energy and Agricultural Policy.” AAEA Symposium, Milwaukee, WI, 26-28 July 2009.
- “The Economics of Sustainability Standards and Implications for World Biofuel Markets.” Conference on Biofuels in the World Economy, Woodrow Wilson Center, Washington DC. 23-24 July 2009.
- “The Implications of Biofuel Policies for Developing Countries” UN Conference Food, Famine and Future Technologies: Ethical Dilemmas in a Hungry World, New York, May 22-23, 2009.
- “Decoupled support – Is it really less-distortionary – A review of recent evidence” FAO conference Policies for Minimizing Distortionary Effects of Support to Agriculture May 19-20, 2009 Rome.
- “The Social Cost and Benefits of Biofuels: The Intersection of Environmental, Energy and Agricultural Policy.” Seminar presented to the OECD, Paris France 18 May 2009.
- “Implications of Agricultural Trade and Global Climate Change Policies for Developing

Countries.” ICTSD side-event at the UN Commission on Sustainable Development  
Climate Change and Agriculture: The Role of Trade, New York 12 May 2009.

“Price Determination in World Biofuel Markets and the Effects of Alternative Biofuel Policies”  
Paper presented for the conference Biofuels in Latin America: Ongoing Research,  
Experiences and Potential for the Region. Centro Agronómico Tropical de Investigación y  
Enseñanza, Costa Rica, 17-18 March 2009.

“Towards a Genuine Sustainability Criterion for Biofuel Production.” Paper presented at the IV  
Congress of the Latin American and Caribbean Association of Environmental and Natural  
Resource Economists, Universidad Nacional, Heredia, Costa Rica, 19-21 March 2009.

“Explaining Agricultural Commodity Price Increases: The Role of Biofuel Policies” Paper  
prepared for the conference Rising Food and Energy Prices: U.S. Food Policy at a  
Crossroads, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon 2 October 2008.

“On the Costs and Benefits of Biofuel Production and Climate Change”. Seminar presented to  
the World Bank, Washington D.C. 23 July 2008.

“Analyzing the Welfare Economics of Biofuel Policies” Symposium on Modeling Impacts of  
Biofuel Tax Credits, Tariffs and Mandates Joint Annual Meeting of the Canadian  
Agricultural Economics Society and the Northeast Agricultural and Resource Economics  
Association, Quebec City, 1 July 2008.

“Policy Lessons from the U.S. Biofuels Experience” Plenary paper presented at the 2<sup>nd</sup> AIEA2  
and USDA International Conference The Economic Implications of Public Support to  
Agriculture 19-21 June 2008, Bologna Italy.

“The Social Costs and Benefits of U.S. Biofuel Policies” Plenary paper presented at the 20th  
Annual Meeting of the National Biotechnology Council, 3-5 June 2008, Columbus Ohio.

“Energy Innovation, Consumption and Policy: The Welfare Economics of Binding Mandates”  
paper for the Canadian Agricultural Economics Society/Northeast Agricultural and Resource  
Economics Association pre-conference workshop Domestic and International Agricultural  
Policy, Quebec City, 29 June 2008.

“On the Welfare Economics of Biofuel Policies” paper presented at the workshop Sustainable  
Biofuels and Human Security in support of the UK’s RFA re-assessment of biofuel policies,  
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 12-13 May 2008.

“The Welfare Economics of U.S. Ethanol Policy” paper presented at the NC-1034 conference  
Energy and Agriculture: Emerging Policy and R&D Issues, Washington D.C., 7-8 March  
2008.

“What Do We Know About Transfer Efficiency and Effectiveness of Biofuel Policies”  
presentation to the Food and Agriculture Organization combined Expert Committees on  
Bioenergy Policy and Markets and Long-run Global Perspectives on Fuel and Food Security,  
Rome Italy 18-20 February 2008.

“Water’ in the U.S. Ethanol Tax Credit and Mandate: Implications for Rectangular Deadweight Costs and the Corn-Oil Price Relationship”, Paper for presentation at the Allied Social Science Association annual meetings in New Orleans, 4-6 January 2008.

Seminar Presentations on “The Social Costs and Benefits of Biofuel Policies”

University of Nebraska, Lincoln 24 October 2008  
Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Ottawa 19 September 2008  
Inter-American Development Bank, Washington D.C. 22 May 2008  
Cornell University, Ithaca NY 1 May 2008  
University of California, Berkeley 20 March 2008  
University of California, Davis 19 March 2008  
World Bank, Washington D.C. 6 March 2008 (again 23 July 2008)  
Ohio State University, Columbus 14 February 2008

“Explaining Inefficient Policy Instrument Choice” paper presented at the World Bank workshop “Political Economy of Distortions to Agricultural Incentives” 22-24 June 2008, Washington D.C.

“The Social Costs and Benefits of U.S. Biofuel Policies” Plenary paper presented at the 20<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the National Biotechnology Council, 3-5 June 2008, Columbus Ohio.

“The Welfare Economics of U.S. Ethanol Policy” paper for presentation at the NC-1034 conference Energy and Agriculture: Emerging Policy and R&D Issues, 7-8 March 2008, Washington D.C.

“What Do We Know About Transfer Efficiency and Effectiveness of Biofuel Policies” presentation to the Food and Agriculture Organization combined Expert Committees on Bioenergy Policy and Markets and Long-run Global Perspectives on Fuel and Food Security, 18-20 February 2008.

“The Social Costs and Benefits of Biofuels Policy and Import Tariffs”, lecture for the Cornell University Colloquia Biofuels: The Economic and Environmental Interactions, 15 February 2008, Ithaca NY.

“Cross-subsidization and Exit Deterrence due to Infra-Marginal Support: Implications for Production Distortions”, presentation at the Hewlett Foundation-German Marshall Fund Roundtable on The Effects of Domestic Subsidies 6 January 2008, Washington, D.C..

“Water’ in the U.S. Ethanol Tax Credit and Mandate: Implications for Rectangular Deadweight Costs and the Corn-Oil Price Relationship”, Paper presented at the ASSA annual meetings in New Orleans, 4-6 January 2008

“Cross-subsidization and Exit Deterrence due to Infra-Marginal Support: Implications for Agricultural Policy Analysis” Selected Paper prepared for presentation at the American Agricultural Economics Association Annual Meeting, Portland, OR, July 29-August 1, 2007

“Explaining Inefficient Policy Instrument Choice” paper presented at the pre-AAEA World Bank



brainstorming workshop Political Economy of Distortions to Agricultural Incentives 28-29 July, Portland OR 2007.

“Agreement on TRQ Expansion is Essential for a Meaningful Doha Outcome” paper presented at the AAEA Organized Symposium, "Is a TRQ Agreement Essential for Securing a Doha Agreement on Agricultural Market Access?" Portland, OR, July 29-August 1, 2007.

“Consumer Financed Export Subsidies and the Agreement on Agriculture” Selected Paper prepared for presentation at the American Agricultural Economics Association Annual Meeting, Portland,OR, July 29-August 1, 2007

“What will it take to have a successful Doha Round?” Seminar to the Food and Agriculture Organization, 24 July 2007, Rome.

“Treatment of Sensitive Products: Options for Negotiating Modalities”, paper presented to ICTSD/IPC Roundtable Exploring Options for Making Progress on the WTO Market Access and Domestic Support Pillars, Glion Switzerland 22-23 January 2007.

“Issues to be Resolved on Market Access”, presentation to the WTO Secretariat, Geneva Switzerland 22 January 2007.

“The Potential Benefits to Developing Countries from Domestic Support Reductions in Developed Countries”, paper presented at the WTO Roundtable on Agriculture, Geneva 29 May 2006.

“Benefits to Developing Countries from Domestic Support Reductions in Rich Countries.” paper presented at FAO Workshop on WTO Rules for Agriculture Compatible with Development, Rome 2-3 Feb 2006.

“The Effects of Infra-marginal Subsidies on Exits and Cross-Subsidies: Implications of the WTO Panels on EU Sugar and CDN Dairy Policies.” paper presented to the Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Nebraska, 23 September 2005 and Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Illinois, 19 February 2006.

“Key Issues for Developing Countries in WTO Trade Negotiations on Agriculture.” paper presented at the University of Sao Paulo, 13 October 2005.

“Measuring and disciplining domestic agricultural support in the WTO.” paper presented at the IATRC Summer Symposium Pressures for Agricultural Policy Reform, Seville Spain 19-21 June 2005 (with J. Baffes and D. Cook).

“Tariff Rate Quota Administration Methods and Trade Liberalization.” paper presented at the IATRC Summer Symposium Pressures for Agricultural Policy Reform, Seville Spain 19-21 June 2005 (with E. Kliauga)

“The Economics of Infra-marginal Subsidies and Cross-subsidization: Implications of the WTO Panel on EU Sugar” paper presented at the IATRC Summer Symposium Pressures for Agricultural Policy Reform, Seville Spain 19-21 June 2005 (with J. Kropp)

- “The Impacts of U.S. Crop Subsidies on Livestock Production” paper presented to the Canadian Agri-Food Policy Institute Conference on Farm Income, Toronto Canada 23 May 2005 (with J. Cranfield).
- “Brazil Agriculture – yesterday, today and tomorrow – a case study of an emerging exporter” paper presented to the Canadian Agri-Food Policy Institute conference on Farm Income, Toronto Canada 23 May 2005.
- “The Benefits of Trade Agreements: Agriculture and Developing Countries” paper presented to the National Centre for Food and Agricultural Policy, Washington D.C. 16 March 2005.
- “Issues in Market Access and the WTO Negotiations on Agriculture” invited paper presented at the annual meetings of the Australian Association of Agricultural Economics, February 2005, Sydney, Australia.
- “Tariff Rate Quotas in Agriculture and Trade Liberalization” paper presented at the World Bank Conference Agricultural Trade Reform and the Doha Agenda 1-2 December 2004, The Hague, the Netherlands.
- “Domestic Support Disciplines on Agriculture in the WTO: Where to Go from Here?” paper presented at the FAO’s Expert Consultation on Domestic Support Policies by OECD Countries, The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 29-30 August 2004, Rome Italy.
- “The Role of Tariff Rate Quota Expansion and Quota Tariff Reductions in Liberalizing Agricultural Trade” World Bank workshop Agricultural Trade Reform and the Doha Agenda: Preliminary Research Meeting, Washington DC, 21-22 June 2004.
- “Trade in Agriculture, the WTO and Developing Countries” paper presented to the Swedish International Development Agency, 6 May 2004, Stockholm Sweden.
- “Issues for both the Commitments in the Current Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture and Recent Proposals for Reform” paper presented to the World Trade Organization, 22 March 2004, Geneva Switzerland.
- “The AMS Mess and the Paradoxes of Domestic Support Disciplines in the WTO Negotiations on Agriculture”, seminar presented to Agri and AgriFood Canada, Ottawa, 2 June 2003.
- “A Review of Trade Policy Models” paper presented at Agri and AgriFood Canada workshop to Review the Analytical Tools and Analytical Needs of AAFC, Ottawa, Canada 29-30 May, 2003.
- “Decoupling Support to Agriculture. An Economic Analysis of Recent Experience”, paper presented at the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, Economic Integration and Social Responsibility, Paris, France 15-16 May 2003.
- “First Come, First Served Import Quotas and Trade Liberalization in Agriculture” paper presented at the IATRC Conference on Agricultural Policy Reform and the WTO: Where are We Heading? Capri, Italy, 24-26 June 2003

- “The Economics of Licenses on Demand and the WTO Agreement on Agriculture” paper presented at the IATRC Conference on Agricultural Policy Reform and the WTO: Where are We Heading? Capri, Italy, 24-26 June 2003
- “The Economics of an Import State Trading Enterprise with Tariff-quotas: An Empirical Example of South Korea” paper presented at the World Bank Seminar Series on International Trade Policy September 24 2002, Washington D.C.
- “Managing TRQs in China: Possible Effects on Domestic Prices” paper presented to OECD conference Agricultural Policy Adjustments in China after WTO Accession Beijing, China 30-31, May 2002
- “Major crops agricultural support systems: what are their impacts on the international trade?” paper presented at Colloque de Société Française d'Economie Rurale European Union/USA: Bilateral views on Agricultural Policies Paris, 9-10 October 2002.
- “A Comparison of US and EU Government Policies for the Cereals Sectors: Implications for the WTO Trade Negotiations” paper presented to the European Institute special colloquium on Agriculture Policy in the Transatlantic Relationship Washington D.C. May 2001.
- “Multifunctionality and the WTO Negotiations on Agriculture: Towards a Rural Development Policy” Paper presented at the World Bank Conference Leveraging Trade, Global Market Integration, and the New WTO Negotiations for Development. July 23-24, 2001, Washington D.C.
- “Issues on the Measurement and Effects of Farm Support: Reforming the Agricultural Agreement in the WTO” Paper presented to the OECD Paris, December 18, 2001.
- “The Risk Reduction Effects of Direct Payments on U.S. Wheat Production” Paper presented at the IATRC Annual Meetings, May 2001, Washington D.C.
- “Definition of Export Subsidies and the Agreement on Agriculture” paper presented at the XXIV International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Berlin Germany August 11-20, 2000.
- “Rent Seeking with Politically Contestable Rights to Agricultural Import Quotas” paper presented at the XXIV International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Berlin Germany August 11-20, 2000.
- “The Impacts of Export Subsidy Reduction Commitments in the Agreement on Agriculture” paper presented to the AAEA annual meetings Tampa Bay, Florida August 2000.
- “Disentangling the Production and Export Consequences of Direct Farm Income Payments” paper presented to the AAEA annual meetings Tampa Bay, Florida August 2000.
- “The Impacts of Export Subsidy Reduction Commitments in the Agreement on Agriculture on International Trade: A General Assessment”, Paper presented at the Conference on "Global Agricultural Trade in the New Millennium", May 25-26, 2000, New Orleans, LA.

- “Rent Seeking with Politically Contestable Rights to Import Quotas”, Paper presented at the IATRC Annual Meetings, December 1999, New Orleans.
- “Gains and Distortions with Environmental and Trade Policy.” Contributed Paper presented to the IX EAAE Congress, Warsaw Poland, August 1999.
- “Rent Seeking and International Trade in Agriculture.” Conference on *Agricultural Globalization, Trade and the Environment*. Berkeley California, March 1999.
- “Market Access, Export Subsidies and Domestic Support Measures: Issues and Suggestions for New Rules” World Bank Conference on *Agriculture and the New Trade Agenda from a Developmental Perspective: Interest and Options in the Next WTO Negotiations* Geneva 1-2 October 1999.
- “U.S. Dairy Policy and the Agreement on Agriculture in the WTO” paper presented at the Policy Research Symposium on *National and Trade Policies: Implications for the Next WTO Negotiations* Kansas City MO 8-9 October 1999.
- “The Agreement on Agriculture and the CAP: The Reform of the Fruit & Vegetable Common Market Organization” paper presented to the IATRC Annual Meetings, St Petersburg, FL December 1998 and a contributed paper to the AAEA Annual Meetings Nashville, August 1999 and to the IXth EAAE Congress, Warsaw Poland, August 1999.
- “The Law and Economics of “Consumer Only” Financed Export Subsidies: A Context for the WTO’s Dispute Settlement Panel on Canadian Dairy Policy” paper presented to the IATRC Annual Meetings, St Petersburg FL December 1998 and a contributed paper to the joint CAES/WAEA Annual Meeting Fargo ND, July 1999 and to the IXth EAAE Congress, Warsaw Poland, August 1999.
- “Economic Costs of the U.S. Wheat Export Enhancement program: Manna from Heaven or from Taxpayers?” AAEA contributed paper AAEA Annual Meetings Nashville, August 1999.
- “The Economics of 2-tier Tariff-Rate Import Quotas: The Agreement on Agriculture in the WTO” paper presented to the IATRC Annual Meetings, St Petersburg FL December 1998.
- “The Political Economy of East European Accession into the EU’s CAP”, ACE Project’s Workshop “Agriculture and East-West Integration”, Prague, Czech Republic, January 1998.
- “An Empirical Study of the Determinants of Public Research Investment and Commodity Policies in Agriculture,” XXIII International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Sacramento, California, August 1997.
- “The Impact of Economic Development on the Redistributive and Public Research Policies in Agriculture.” AAEA annual meetings, Toronto, August 1997.
- “Is Agricultural Support Outmoded?” Symposium at the XXIII International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Sacramento, California, August 1997.
- “The Choice of Commodity Policies and Research Investment in Agriculture,” *Global Agricultural*

*Science Policy for the Twenty-First Century*, Melbourne Australia, 26 August 1996.

“The Importance of the Endogenous Policy Approach in Analyzing Agricultural Research and Trade Policies,” presented to:

- (a) IATRC Annual Meetings, Tucson, AR, December 1995.
- (b) University of Agriculture, Nitra, Slovakia
- (c) Institute of Agricultural Policy, Humboldt University at Berlin October 1996
- (d) Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel, January 1997

“Environmental Policy Analysis with Pollution Abatement versus Output Reduction for Pesticides in the U.S. Corn Sector,” VIIIth EAAE Congress, Edinburgh Scotland, September 1996.

“Analyzing Environmental Policy with Pollution Abatement versus Output Reduction: An Application to U.S. Agriculture,” AAEA annual meetings, San Antonio, August 1996.

“Explaining Underinvestment in Public Agricultural Research,” AAEA annual meetings, San Antonio, August 1996.

“The Effects of the New U.S. FARM Bill,” presented at the 3rd Moose Jaw Conference *Farming in 2000?* Saskatchewan, Canada, June 1996.

“Explaining Redistributive and Public Good Policies in World Agriculture,” Atlantic Economic Association Annual Meeting, Vienna, Austria, March 1995.

“The New Political Economy of Agricultural Policy,” keynote address to the British Association of Agricultural Economists, Exeter, England, April 1994.

“Political and Institutional Determinants of Agricultural Policy,” Plenary paper for the XXII International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Harare, Zimbabwe, August 1994.

“Reasons to Support the GATT,” Symposium on the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade sponsored by the New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University, November 1994.

“Challenges in Quantitative Assessment of Multilateral Trade Deals,” *Agriculture after the Uruguay Round: The New Agenda for Trade Policy Analysis*, IATRC Conference, Washington, D.C., December 1994.

“Can Price Supports Negate the Social Gains from Public Research in Agriculture?” AAEA annual meeting, San Diego, August 1994.

“Consequences of Tariffication for Supply Management in Canadian Agriculture,” Conference on *Supply Management in Transition Towards the 21st Century*, McGill University, Montreal, Canada, June 1994.

“The Economic Polity of Farm and Trade Policy,” presented to NCR-182, Seminar on Political Economy, Trade and the Food Industry, Washington, D.C., March 1994.

- “Sectoral Analysis of Economic Integration in Agriculture: The MERCOSUR Case,” Conference on “NAFTA - Dead or Alive,” IATRC annual meeting, San Diego, California, Dec. 12-14, 1993.
- “Impact of NAFTA on Mexican Maize Producers: A Farm Household Model,” Conference on “NAFTA - Dead or Alive”, IATRC annual meeting, San Diego, California, Dec. 12-14, 1993.
- “Can Price Supports Negate Gains from Research in Agriculture,” University of California, Berkeley and Davis campuses, November 13, 1993.
- “Agricultural Protection and Economic Development: A Study of the Determinants of Agricultural Protection in Belgium since 1880,” annual AAEA meetings, Orlando, Florida, August 1993.
- “The Economic Polity of Farm Policy in Europe and the United States,” *New Dimensions in North American-European Agricultural Trade Relations*, Calabria, Italy, June 20-23, 1993.
- “On the Income Transfer Efficiency of Agricultural Policies in Industrial Countries,” OECD, Paris, France, June 17, 1993.
- “Reforming Agricultural Subsidy and Support Programs,” Conference sponsored by Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, *Comparative Perspectives on Agricultural Subsidy and Support Programs*, May 13-14, 1993.
- “Agricultural Policy, Trade Distortion and the GATT: Guidelines for a Framework of a Fair Trading Regime,” AAEA Organized Symposium, Orlando, Florida, August 1993.
- “The Political Economy of Technology and Commodity Policy in the U.S. Dairy Industry,” Conference on *Agricultural Markets, Mechanisms, Failures, Regulations*, Toulouse University, France, October 20, 1993.
- “The Implications for Policy Reform in East European Agriculture,” Round Table Discussion on *Analytical Challenges in Restructuring Post Communist Economies*, Conference, Leuven Institute for Central and East European Studies, Leuven, Belgium, June 11-13, 1992.
- “Analyzing Trade Distortions from Agricultural Trade and Domestic Policies,” *Agricultural Trade Mandate Study*, OECD, Paris, France, June 19, 1992.
- “Agricultural Policies in the GATT: Reconciling Protection and Distortion,” University of Minnesota, February 7, 1992.
- “The Measurement of Supply Management Regulations for Net Benefit Calculations,” Expert Committee, Agriculture Canada, January 31, 1992, Toronto Canada.
- “Agricultural Policies and the GATT: A Rawlsian Perspective,” Conference on *Mechanisms to Improve Agricultural Trade Performance Under the GATT*, Kiel, Germany, October 28-29, 1991.
- “The Political Economy of Commodity and Public Good Policies in European Agriculture: Implications for Policy Reform,” Plenary paper for the Sixth EAAE Congress: *European Agriculture in Search of New Strategies*, The Hague, Netherlands, September 3, 1990.

- “Agricultural Policies and the GATT: Reconciling Protection, Support and Distortion,” Sixth EAAE Congress: European Agriculture in Search of New Strategies, The Hague, Netherlands, September 3-7, 1990.
- “The Political Economy of Price Policy Preferences in European Agriculture,” Sixth EAAE Congress: *European Agriculture in Search of New Strategies*, The Hague, Netherlands, September 3-7, 1990.
- “The Dynamic Effects of Agricultural Subsidy Programs in the United States,” World Congress of the Econometric Society, Barcelona, Spain, August 27-28, 1990. (Also to the Trade Analysis Division, OECD, Paris, France, September 1, 1990.)
- “Commodity Policy and Underinvestment in Agricultural Research,” AAEA annual meetings, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, August 4-8, 1990.
- “Agricultural Policy Reform and the GATT Negotiations,” USAID State of the Art Workshop for Agriculture, Rural Development and Natural Resource Officers, Cornell University, June 21, 1990.
- “Farm Income Support with Minimal Trade Distortions in the Pacific Region,” *Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference*, May 12-18, 1989, Seoul, Korea.
- “Agricultural Trade Liberalization: The Multilateral Stake in Policy Reform,” Food and Agriculture Committee, Resources for the Future (joint with the National Planning Association), Symposium on Agricultural Policy Reform, April 29, 1989, Washington, D.C.
- “Endogenizing U.S. Milk Price Supports,” European Econometrics Society Annual Meetings, Universiteit Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium, February 1989.
- “Agricultural Policy Reform in the Uruguay Round,” Resources for the Future and U.S. Department of Agriculture Symposium, 26 February 1988.
- “Endogenizing Policy in Models of Agricultural Markets,” Plenary paper for the XX International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 29 August 1988.
- “Analyzing Less Distorting Agricultural Support Policies in the U.S. and EC,” IATRC annual meeting, San Antonio, Texas, Dec. 14-16, 1988.
- “Analyzing Trade Distortions Due to Agricultural Policies,” IATRC Symposium, *Bringing Agriculture into the GATT*, Annapolis, Maryland, August 18-19, 1988.
- “Evolution of PSE and CSE Measures and Applications to the Uruguay Round of GATT Negotiations,” AAEA Annual Meetings, Knoxville, Tennessee, July 31, 1988
- “Supply *versus* Price Controls in the EC Wheat Sector,” Vth European Congress of Agricultural Economists, Balatonzeplak, Hungary, August 31- September 4, 1987.
- “Determination of Government Policies in World Agriculture”, the Canadian Economics Association and the Canadian Association of Rural Studies, 1987 Learned Societies Conference, *Political Economy of Agricultural Trade*, McMaster University, Hamilton, Canada, June 6, 1987.

- “Assessing the Consequences of U.S. Farm Policy,” GATT Agriculture Policy Modeling Workshop, Centre for the Study of International Economic Relations, The University of Western Ontario, May 8, 1987.
- “Agricultural Policies and International Trade: Research Issues,” annual Canadian Agricultural Economics Society meetings, Saskatoon, 7 July 1986.
- “Agriculture and Free Trade,” Atlantic Economics Association Meetings, Sackville, New Brunswick October 1986.
- “The Impact of U.S. Agricultural Policies on International Markets,” Food, Agriculture and Trade Policy Workshop, University of Minnesota, April 1986.
- “Analysis of International Trade Distortions Arising from Agricultural Policies”, XIX International Association of Agricultural Economists, Malaga, Spain, August 29 - September 4, 1985. “The Political-Economic Determination of Wheat Producer Support Prices in the EC,” AAEA Annual Meetings, Ames, Iowa, August 4-7, 1985.
- “The Political-Economic Determination of U.S. Milk Price Supports,” IV European Congress of Agricultural Economists, Kiel Germany (F.R.), September 3-7, 1984.
- “Reflections on the OECD Study Evaluating the Impacts of Agricultural Policies on Trade,” USDA-Universities IATRC summer symposium, Maryland, Wye Woods, Wye Plantation, August 1-4, 1984.
- “Government Intervention and Food Price Inflation,” paper to the IATRC annual meetings, Berkeley, CA 17 December 1981.
- “Government Intervention and Food Price Inflation,” Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, Washington, D.C., December 27-29, 1981.